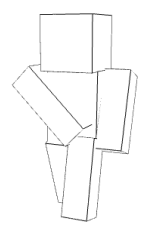
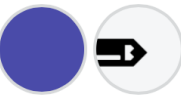
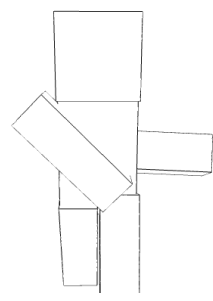


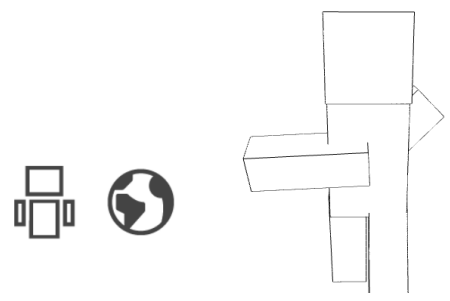


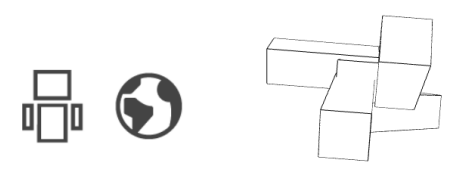
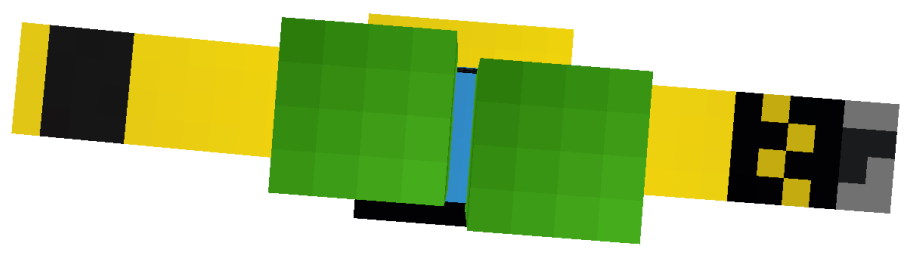
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Zombie

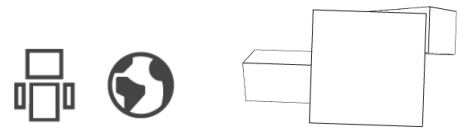


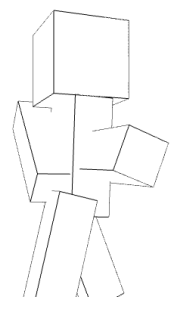
Vertical toolbar with icons: a blue square with four arrows pointing outwards, a black square with two arrows pointing away from each other, a circular refresh icon, a green cube with a plus sign, and a red cube with an 'x'.





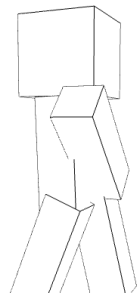








sawnoob (ro...
Zombie



I'm obsessed with this game I swear 😭